## Pricing Derivatives with MATLAB

Prof. Dr. Georg Schlüchtermann

Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich (Faculty of Mathematics, Informatics and Statistics) and University Applied Sciences Munich

(Department of Mechanical Engineering, Automotive, and Aeronautical Engineering)

November 28, 2007

#### Summary

After the introduction to the Monte Carlo methods and their implementation in MAT-LAB, these tools will be applied to the solution of special stochastic differential equations, which appear, when exotic options are priced. Next numerical methods for solving parabolic partial differential equations are treated, as the finite difference method or the vertical line method. The implementation in MATLAB finishes the chapter. Because of the special structure of american style options, free boundary value problems and their numerical solutions are considered in the last chapter, which is again closed by the implementation in MATLAB. In every chapter the results are explained in detail, by presenting examples of special derivatives.

The lecture is based on introductoral ones in finance mathematics and pricing of derivatives. Depending how detailed the lecture and the programms are presented it is a course of 3 to 4 hours per week.

# Table of Contents

### 1 Monte Carlo Methods

- 1.1 Fundamentals of Monte Carlo Simulation
- 1.2 Pseudo Random Numbers
- 1.2.1 Uniform Distributed Random Numbers
- 1.2.2 Gaussian Distributed Random Numbers
- 1.2.3 Correlated Gaussian Distributed Random Numbers
- 1.3 Numerical Integration of Stochastical Differential Equations
- 1.3.1 Stochastical Taylor Expansion
- 1.3.2 Stochastical Runge Kutta Method
- 1.4 Examples: Simulation of Exotic Options
- 2 Numerical Treatment of the Black Scholes Formula
- 2.1 Nonlinear Equalization
- 2.2 Cubic Hermite Interpolation
- 2.3 The Greeks
- 2.3.1 Delta and Gamma
- 2.3.2 Volatilities
- 2.4 Extension of the Black Scholes Equation
- 2.4.1 Assets with Dividends
- 2.4.2 Different basic Assets

### **3** Numerical Solutions of Parabolic Differential Equations

- 3.1 Partial Differential Equations for Asian Options
- 3.1.1 Types of Asian Options
- 3.1.2 Modelling of Asian Options
- 3.2 Finite Difference Method
- 3.2.1 Discreting, Existence and Uniqueness of Discrete Solutions
- 3.2.2 Consistency, Stability and Convergence
- 3.2.3 Special Case: Binomial Method
- 3.3 Example of Different Options
- 3.4 Vertical Line Method
- 3.4.1 Stiff Methods
- 3.4.2 A-Stability
- 3.4.3 Inhomogenous Case
- 3.4.4 The MATLAB-Function ode23s
- 3.4.5 Example: Basket Option
- 4 Numerical Solution of Free Boundary Problems
- 4.1 American Options
- 4.2 Obstacle Problem
- 4.2.1 Approximation by Finite Differences
- 4.2.2 Approximation by Finite Elements
- 4.3 Numerical Discretization
- 4.3.1 Complementary Problem and Approximation by Finite Differences
- 4.3.2 Projection-SOR-Method
- 4.3.3 Implementation in MATLAB